

Evaluation of the Photocatalytic Performance of Commercial Materials for NO_x Abatement: MINO_x Project

Silvia Suárez, Ingrid Jansson, Olga Vilanova and Benigno Sánchez

Photocatalytic Treatment of Pollutant in Air FOTOAIR. CIEMAT-DER. Avda. Complutense, 40, 28040 Madrid, Spain. Tel. +34913466417. Fax 913466037

E-mail: benigno.sanchez@ciemat.es

Since the 1950's an increased loading of cities and ecosystems with nitrogen compounds has taken place. In Spain, for example, more than 1000 Kton of NO_x are annually released to the atmosphere.

Heterogeneous photocatalysis with solar irradiation has started to be considered a plausible, clean and low cost, technology for NO_x abatement. Nowadays, TiO₂ is being incorporated with different formulations into construction materials, e.g. asphalts, pavements, facades, and different commercial products are already on the market.

In this context, the European Project "LIFE Minox-Street" arises in order to implement photoactive materials in a neighborhood of Alcobendas District (Madrid, Spain). Four entities, INECO (transport engineering and consultancy), the Alcobendas Council, and two Research Centres CIEMAT (*Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas, Medioambientales y Tecnológicas*) and CEDEX (Centro de Estudio de experimentacion y obras publicas) with a total budget of 1.982.619 € are involved. In the first stage of the project, photoactive materials already available in the market comprising cements, pavements and paints were evaluated under the ISO-22197 standard. It has been analyzed the influence of aging process in the photocatalytic performance in order to define the best of each kind of materials to be applied and tested on the streets. The results shown that a large part of the commercial materials do not present the expected properties for the abatement of NO_x under ISO standard conditions.

Aknowlegement: authors are gratefull to the EUROPEAN UNION LIFE12 ENV/ES/000280 for the finalial support.